

# The Periodic Table

1	IA 1 <b>H</b> 1.01															VIIIA 2 <b>He</b> 4.00		
2	3 <b>Li</b> 6.94	4 <b>Be</b> 9.01											5 <b>B</b> 10.81	6 <b>C</b> 12.01	7 <b>N</b> 14.01	8 <b>O</b> 16.00	9 <b>F</b> 19.00	10 <b>Ne</b> 20.18
3	11 <b>Na</b> 22.99	12 <b>Mg</b> 24.31	IIIB	IVB	VB	VIB	VIIB	VIII B		IB	IIB	13 <b>Al</b> 26.98	14 <b>Si</b> 28.09	15 <b>P</b> 30.97	16 <b>S</b> 32.07	17 <b>Cl</b> 35.45	18 <b>Ar</b> 39.95	
4	19 <b>K</b> 39.10	20 <b>Ca</b> 40.08	21 <b>Sc</b> 44.96	22 <b>Ti</b> 47.88	23 <b>V</b> 50.94	24 <b>Cr</b> 52.00	25 <b>Mn</b> 54.94	26 <b>Fe</b> 55.85	27 <b>Co</b> 58.93	28 <b>Ni</b> 58.69	29 <b>Cu</b> 63.55	30 <b>Zn</b> 65.39	31 <b>Ga</b> 69.72	32 <b>Ge</b> 72.61	33 <b>As</b> 74.92	34 <b>Se</b> 78.96	35 <b>Br</b> 79.90	36 <b>Kr</b> 83.80
5	37 <b>Rb</b> 85.47	38 <b>Sr</b> 87.62	39 <b>Y</b> 88.91	40 <b>Zr</b> 91.22	41 <b>Nb</b> 92.91	42 <b>Mo</b> 95.94	43 <b>Tc</b> (99)	44 <b>Ru</b> 101.07	45 <b>Rh</b> 102.91	46 <b>Pd</b> 106.42	47 <b>Ag</b> 107.87	48 <b>Cd</b> 112.41	49 <b>In</b> 114.82	50 <b>Sn</b> 118.71	51 <b>Sb</b> 121.75	52 <b>Te</b> 127.60	53 <b>I</b> 126.90	54 <b>Xe</b> 131.29
6	55 <b>Cs</b> 132.91	56 <b>Ba</b> 137.33	57 <b>La</b> 138.91	72 <b>Hf</b> 178.49	73 <b>Ta</b> 180.95	74 <b>W</b> 183.85	75 <b>Re</b> 186.21	76 <b>Os</b> 190.2	77 <b>Ir</b> 192.22	78 <b>Pt</b> 195.09	79 <b>Au</b> 196.97	80 <b>Hg</b> 200.59	81 <b>Tl</b> 204.38	82 <b>Pb</b> 207.2	83 <b>Bi</b> 208.98	84 <b>Po</b> (209)	85 <b>At</b> (210)	86 <b>Rn</b> (222)
7	87 <b>Fr</b> (223)	88 <b>Ra</b> (226)	89 <b>Ac</b> (227)	104 <b>Unq</b> (261)	105 <b>Unp</b> (262)	106 <b>Unh</b> (263)	107 <b>Uns</b> (262)	108 <b>Uno</b> (265)	109 <b>Une</b> (266)									

58 <b>Ce</b> 140.12	59 <b>Pr</b> 140.91	60 <b>Nd</b> 144.24	61 <b>Pm</b> (145)	62 <b>Sm</b> 150.4	63 <b>Eu</b> 151.96	64 <b>Gd</b> 157.25	65 <b>Tb</b> 158.93	66 <b>Dy</b> 162.50	67 <b>Ho</b> 164.93	68 <b>Er</b> 167.26	69 <b>Tm</b> 168.93	70 <b>Yb</b> 173.04	71 <b>Lu</b> 174.97
90 <b>Th</b> 232.04	91 <b>Pa</b> 231.04	92 <b>U</b> 238.03	93 <b>Np</b> (237)	94 <b>Pu</b> (244)	95 <b>Am</b> (243)	96 <b>Cm</b> (247)	97 <b>Bk</b> (247)	98 <b>Cf</b> (251)	99 <b>Es</b> (252)	100 <b>Fm</b> (257)	101 <b>Md</b> (258)	102 <b>No</b> (259)	103 <b>Lr</b> (260)

## Active Metals

Li > K > Ba >  
Sr > Ca > Na

## POLYATOMIC IONS

NH <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup>	ammonium ion	CrO <sub>4</sub> <sup>2-</sup>	chromate ion
C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>3</sub> O <sub>2</sub> <sup>-</sup>	acetate ion	Cr <sub>2</sub> O <sub>7</sub> <sup>2-</sup>	dichromate ion
CN <sup>-</sup>	cyanide ion	CO <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup>	carbonate ion
OH <sup>-</sup>	hydroxide ion	SO <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup>	sulfite ion
		SO <sub>4</sub> <sup>2-</sup>	sulfate ion
		PO <sub>4</sub> <sup>3-</sup>	phosphate ion
		NO <sub>2</sub> <sup>-</sup>	nitrite ion
		NO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup>	nitrate ion
MnO <sub>4</sub> <sup>-</sup>	permanganate ion		

## Activity Series

Li > K > Ba > Sr > Ca > Na > Mg > Al > Mn > Zn >  
Fe > Cd > Co > Ni > Sn > Pb > (H) > Cu > Ag > Hg > Au

## Solubility Rules

Generally **soluble** compounds with:

- Li<sup>+</sup>, Na<sup>+</sup>, K<sup>+</sup>, NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup> (**ALWAYS!**)
- acetate ion, C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub><sup>-</sup>
- nitrate ion, NO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup>
- halide ions (X), Cl<sup>-</sup>, Br<sup>-</sup>, I<sup>-</sup>  
— BUT AgX, Hg<sub>2</sub>X<sub>2</sub>, PbX<sub>2</sub> **insoluble**
- sulfate ion, SO<sub>4</sub><sup>2-</sup>  
— BUT SrSO<sub>4</sub>, BaSO<sub>4</sub>, PbSO<sub>4</sub> **insoluble**

Generally **insoluble** compounds with:

- carbonate ion, CO<sub>3</sub><sup>2-</sup>
- chromate ion, CrO<sub>4</sub><sup>2-</sup>
- phosphate ion, PO<sub>4</sub><sup>3-</sup>
- sulfide ion, S<sup>2-</sup>  
— BUT CaS, SrS, BaS **soluble**
- hydroxide ion, OH<sup>-</sup>  
— BUT Ca(OH)<sub>2</sub>, Sr(OH)<sub>2</sub>,  
Ba(OH)<sub>2</sub> **soluble**

